

CDE DAIRY MARKETS & MANAGEMENT UPDATE

All prices — FEB. 18, 2026 — except where noted

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Navigating volatility: Coming into 2026, the milk price talk was downright depressing. Too much milk. Not enough demand. Plenty of global competition. Yet even amongst the bearish talk, the dairy markets have been full of surprises over the past few weeks – especially the nonfat dry milk market. After spending the better part of 2025 trudging in a 20-cent range between \$1.10 and \$1.30 per pound, CME spot prices for nonfat dry milk started showing some life in late January. Like kicking and screaming kind of life. Fast forward to early February and prices rocketed up above \$1.60 per pound for the first time since 2022. Butter got caught in the blaze, too, rallying back above \$1.70 per pound.

Supply tightness appears to be the genesis of the rally with market reports citing limited NDM availability in the U.S. The snug market left a lot of market participants scratching their heads. How could powder markets be this tight in an environment with +4% growth in domestic milk supply, soft exports and seemingly lackluster domestic demand? Ultimately, it seems to be stemming from lighter-than-anticipated production. There's certainly plenty of milk available, but it doesn't appear to be making it into dryers. Strong demand for wet solids – think ultrafiltered and skim condensed milk – to feed other manufacturing plants is diverting milk away from powder production. And don't forget about the billions of dollars of new plant investment that is now running and demanding milk. The result: December nonfat dry milk and skim milk powder production fell a combined 6% year-over-year.

Powder may not be heading for a moon landing though. It seems likely that the rocket ship jump in prices in late January and early February was intensified by short buyers jumping in. Higher prices will likely curb some demand. At the same time, seasonally stronger milk supplies will likely lead to more milk hitting the dryers in the months ahead. And let's not lose sight of the global market. European milk production jumped an estimated +5% year-over-year in December. New Zealand is making more, too. That will bolster SMP output in those regions, potentially displacing some U.S. export opportunities into places like Southeast Asia.

In the butter market, price support appears to be stemming in part from export strength. November butter exports reached 25 million pounds, a 245% increase year-over-year. And anhydrous milkfat (99% butterfat) topped 8 million pounds, more than doubling from last year. Reports suggest that still competitive U.S. prices are keeping the export sales pipeline filled to start the year. While there appears to be plenty of fat available in the marketplace, it seems possible that a greater percentage of churn activity is focused on making 82% unsalted butter for export rather than domestic 80% salted production. That shift in output may be stirring up some concern around longer-term availability for buyers. Meanwhile, lower price points heading into the spring holidays appear to be driving some more aggressive retail promotions.

Producers should consider looking at this uptick in the Class IV space to manage some 2026 price risk, starting with the Dairy Margin Coverage (DMC) program. Sign-ups for DMC run through February 26, and producers can protect six million pounds of milk at the \$9.50 per hundredweight margin level. In the past decade, the program (as it's constructed today) would have paid out 55% of the time. Outside of DMC, risk management options like the Dairy Revenue Protection program allow producers to place floors under their milk price, protecting the downside while leaving the upside open to higher prices. As of mid-February, producers could protect a Class IV price at standard test and net of premium cost for the rest of 2026 above \$16.60 per hundredweight. Any lift in milk powder and butter futures prices from here may provide a good opportunity to layer in coverage.

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Prices change daily. This market information is an example for educational purposes. The market data shown below are compiled weekly by Farmshine, via CME & USDA reports.

CME DAILY FUTURES & OPTIONS TRADING — FEB. 18, 2026 AT THE CLOSE

| | FEB-26 | MAR-26 | APR-26 | MAY-26 | JUN-26 | JUL-26 | AUG-26 | SEP-26 | OCT-26 | NOV-26 | DEC-26 | JAN-27 | TREND |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|------------------------|
| CLASS III MILK FUTURES (\$/CWT) vs. week ago: Feb26 down 10¢, Mar-Sep26 up 35 to 65¢, Oct-Dec26 up 20 to 30¢, Jan27 off 5¢. | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12-Month Avg. 17.50 ↑↑ |
| 15.07 | 16.68 | 17.22 | 17.60 | 17.97 | 18.05 | 18.18 | 18.30 | 18.25 | 18.10 | 17.63 | 16.97 | | ↑↑ |
| CLASS IV MILK FUTURES (\$/CWT) vs. week ago: Feb26 firm, Mar-Jun26 up 70 to 90¢; rest of board up 30 to 50¢, except Dec26 up to \$1.00. | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12-Month Avg. 17.78 ↑↑ |
| 15.53 | 18.30 | 18.25 | 17.80 | 17.76 | 17.96 | 18.02 | 18.12 | 18.10 | 18.07 | 18.00 | 17.45 | | ↑↑ |

MILK BASIS (MAILBOX minus CLASS 3 \$/CWT) 2018-23 AVG FOR NORTHEAST & MIDEAST STATES OF PA, NY, NEW ENGL., OH vs. NAT'L AVERAGE - YOUR INDIVIDUAL BASIS WILL VARY

| | MAR-26 | MAY-26 | JUL-26 | SEP-26 | DEC-26 | MAR-27 | MAY-27 | JUL-27 | SEP-27 | DEC-27 | MAR-28 | MAY-28 | JUL-28 | TREND |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| CORN FUTURES (\$/BU) | 4.270 | 4.366 | 4.446 | 4.456 | 4.610 | 4.732 | 4.792 | 4.826 | 4.662 | 4.716 | 4.824 | 4.876 | 4.900 | MIXED |

SOYMEAL FUTURES (\$/TON)

| | MAR-26 | MAY-26 | JUL-26 | AUG-26 | SEP-26 | OCT-26 | DEC-26 | JAN-27 | MAR-27 | MAY-27 | JUL-27 | AUG-27 | SEP-27 | TREND |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|-------|
| 303.9 | 308.5 | 313.2 | 313.6 | 313.0 | 311.6 | 314.2 | 315.3 | 316.1 | 317.4 | 319.7 | 318.8 | 317.2 | | ↓↓ |

U.S. AVG PREMIUM ALFALFA & ALFALFA/GRASS HAY 20-22% CP - Source: USDA Monthly National Dairy Comprehensive Report

| | OCT-24 | NOV-24 | DEC-24 | JAN-25 | FEB-25 | MAR-25 | APR-25 | MAY-25 | JUN-25 | JUL-25 | AUG-25 | SEP-25 | OCT-25 | NOV-25 | DEC-25 | *JAN-26 |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------|
| 206.63 | 192.20 | 184.82 | 184.49 | 189.60 | 195.30 | 195.50 | 187.01 | 188.00 | 195.00 | 202.00 | 179.00 | 192.00 | 202.00 | 206.60 | *208.60 | ↑↑ |

DMC OFFICIAL GROSS MARGINS per cwt(USDA All-Milk, com, alfalfa & Ill. soybean, feed for ALL CLASSES of dairy cattle on farm)

| | AUG-24 | SEP-24 | OCT-24 | NOV-24 | DEC-24 | JAN-25 | FEB-25 | MAR-25 | APR-25 | MAY-25 | JUN-25 | JUL-25 | AUG-25 | SEP-25 | OCT-25 | NOV-25 | *DEC-25 |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------|
| MARGIN 13.72 | 15.57 | 15.17 | 14.29 | 13.38 | 13.85 | 13.12 | 11.55 | 10.42 | 10.40 | 11.10 | 10.94 | 11.52 | 10.87 | 10.52 | 10.04 | *9.42 | ↓↓ |
| ALL MILK 23.60 | 25.50 | 25.20 | 24.20 | 23.30 | 24.10 | 23.60 | 22.00 | 21.00 | 21.30 | 21.30 | 20.80 | 20.90 | 20.40 | 20.00 | 19.70 | *19.00 | ↓↓ |
| FEED \$ 9.88 | 9.93 | 10.03 | 9.91 | 9.92 | 10.25 | 10.48 | 10.45 | 10.58 | 10.90 | 10.20 | 9.86 | 9.38 | 9.53 | 9.48 | 9.66 | *9.58 | ↓↓ |

DAIRY COMMODITIES - GLOBAL BIWEEKLY Internet Auction (\$/LB) 02/17/26

| | Weighted Avg. 1 to 6 mo | FORWARD CONTRACTS per metric ton converted to \$/LB | U.S. CME SPOT DAILY (\$/LB) 02/18/26 | U.S. WEEKLY USDA NDMPSR (\$/LB) WK ENDING 02/07/26* |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|
| NEXT GDT AUCTION 03/03/26 | | SKIM POWDER (SMP) 1.3489 ↑↑ 3.0% | Prev. 4 day Lds | FMMO PROD MIL. LBS WTD AVG \$ |
| ALL-PRODUCT INDEX 1.8276 ↑↑ | 3.6% | BUTTER 2.8798 ↑↑ 10.7% | 13 1.5975 ↑↑ 1.5938 ↓↓ | NFDM 18.8 1.2604 ↑↑ |
| MILKFAI (AMF) 3.0631 ↑↑ | 3.8% | CHEDDAR (BULK) 2.1488 ↓↓ 1.0% | 56 1.7050 ↑↑ 1.7050 ↑↑ | BUTTER 3.6 1.5758 ↑↑ |
| BUTTERMILK POWDER N/A | N/A | CHEDDAR-40 9 1.5000 ↑↑ 1.4750 ↑↑ | 1 1.5000 ↑↑ 1.4750 ↑↑ | CHEESE-40 10.4 1.3978 ↑↑ |
| LACTOSE 0.6892 ↑↑ | 7.8% | CHEDDAR-500 1 1.4700 ↑↑ 1.4600 ↑↑ | 1 1.4700 ↑↑ 1.4600 ↑↑ | CHEESE-500 REPORT ENDED |
| | | WHOLE POWDER (WMP) 1.6815 ↑↑ 2.5% | 0 0.7400 ↑↑ 0.7400 ↑↑ | DRY WHEY 9.4 0.6967 ↑↑ |

ANNOUNCED FEDERAL ORDER PRICES (\$/CWT) NASS ALL-MILK (\$/CWT)

| | CL I ADV | CL I SKIM | CL II | CL III | CL IV | ALL-MILK-U.S. | ALL-MILK-PA |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| 14.70(FEB) | 9.99(FEB) | 13.92(JAN) | 14.59(JAN) | 13.55(JAN) | 19.00(DEC) ↓↓ | 18.90(DEC) | |
| FEB. CL I Skim ESL Adj. +0.57 ↑↑ | *NEW RULE: ADV BF \$1.4446 ↓↓ | | | | | | |
| 16.35 | 11.17 | 14.41 | 15.86 | 13.64 | 19.70 4.46F | 19.30 4.42F | |
| 21.27 | 10.32 | 21.58 | 20.34 | 20.73 | 23.30 4.46F | 24.20 4.36F | |

U.S. AVG. BRED COWS & HEIFERS (3rd trimester) per head as reported by USDA Monthly National Dairy Comprehensive Report

| | DEC-24 | JAN-25 | FEB-25 | MAR-25 | APR-25 | MAY-25 | JUN-25 | JUL-25 | AUG-25 | SEP-25 | OCT-25 | NOV-25 | DEC-25 | JAN-26 |
|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| N/A | N/A | 2921(ltd) | N/A | N/A | 2650 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2600 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

U.S. AVG. FRESH/MILKING COWS per head as reported by USDA Monthly National Dairy Comprehensive Report

| | DEC-24 | JAN-25 | FEB-25 | MAR-25 | APR-25 | MAY-25 | JUN-25 | JUL-25 | AUG-25 | SEP-25 | OCT-25 | NOV-25 | DEC-25 | JAN-26 |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3021 | N/A | 3010 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

CATTLE - DAIRY PURPOSES(\$/HD) USDA and other auction reports combined 4-week rolling average as of JAN. 19, 2025

| | MILK COWS (NASS) U.S. Avg. | MILKING HEIFERS: Springing | Bred | BxD | OPEN: 300-600 lbs | BXD | 600-900 lbs | BXD | 900-1100 lbs | BULLS (800-1300lbs) |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|
| *\$2860 Q4-25 ↓↓ | \$3110 Q3-25 | 3200 | All Dairy 3200 | 2650 | 3000 | 1200 | N/A | 2100 | N/A | 2500 |
| \$2660 Q4-24 | \$2600 Q3-24 | 3200 | 3100 | 2800 | 2200 | 1200 | 1500 | 1400 | N/A | 2000 |

PA Auction Markets Feb. 12-16, 2026

| | CULL MARKET COWS (\$/CWT LIVELWEIGHT) | FED STEERS (\$/CWT LIVELWEIGHT) | Holstein | Beef-X-Dairy | WK AGO | YR AGO |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|----------------|
| Premium White | Breakers | Boners | Lean | Choice & Prime 1250-1550 lb | 215.00 | 233.00 |
| N/A | 174.75 ↑↑ | 157.85 ↑↑ | 152.50 ↑↑ | N/A | 230.25 ↑↑ | N/A |
| N/A | 167.10 | 156.00 | 145.50 | Choice & Prime 1250-1550 lb | 1275.00 | 1600.00 |
| N/A | 137.50 | 124.00 | 112.60 | BULL CALVES: No. 1 & 2, 90-130 lbs | 1325.00 | 1850.00 |
| | | | | (\$/cwt livelweight) | 1900.00 ↑↑ | 1150.00 |

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