## CDE DAIRY MARKETS & MANAGEMENT UPDATE

All prices — SEPT. 18, 2024 — except where noted

Pennsylvania Lactating Dairy Cow Health Monitoring Program: Protect Your Herd from Avian Influenza: With the recent confirmation of Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza (HPAI) in California dairy herds, 14 states have been confirmed to have HPAI in dairy herds as of September 6, 2024. Although HPAI has not been identified in Pennsylvania dairy herds, it is important to protect our herds and our operations by remaining vigilant and using the best biosecurity possible. To help you protect your herd and your operation, the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture (PDA) is offering free testing of milk through the Pennsylvania Lactating Dairy Cow Health Monitoring Program.

Avian influenza was reportedly introduced into a U.S. dairy herd in March 2024 by infected wild birds. Since then, studies have shown that most transmission of the virus has been between lactating dairy cows, due in part to movement of lactating dairy cows between farms, and poor biosecurity practices. HPAI has been confirmed in other livestock, including goats and alpacas, and appears to be easily spread to poultry. Other mammals have also been af-

Strict biosecurity is the most effective means of preventing the spread of HPAI from one premises to another or between species on one premises. Biosecurity practices should include, at minimum, site-dedicated footwear, clean clothes, and handwashing when entering animal areas; cleaning and disinfecting equipment that leaves the farm; and isolating sick animals. Limiting traffic and visitors onto the premises and vehicle and equipment movement on the farm are also critical to protecting your operation and other dairy and poultry operations.

Early detection is critical to minimize the spread of the infection to animals and farmworkers. Laboratory testing is necessary to de-



## Pennsylvania

## Department of Agriculture

**Bureau of Animal Health and Diagnostic Services** 

and provides information that will help us understand and better control the spread of the disease.

When a producer joins the program, milk samples from the bulk tank(s) or in-line system are collected and tested weekly at one of the three PADLS laboratories at no cost to the producer. Collection tubes and shipping labels will be provided at no cost to the producer. During the third consecutive week of milk testing, if a producer has animals in the sick pen, milk samples from the sick pen shall be provided along with the regular sample. After three consecutive weeks of negative test results, the herd will be placed in a "Monitored Dairy Herd" status. Producers will then be asked to submit weekly milk samples to ensure their herd or herds remain free of HPAI.

If HPAI is detected in your herd, your premises will be placed under quarantine. With a permit from PDA, you may continue to ship milk. To obtain a permit, you must have an approved biosecurity plan for your premises. A FARM biosecurity plan or Secure Milk Supply biosecurity plan can be submitted for consideration for a PDA permit. Movement of cattle off the premises will also be allowed under PDA permit. PDA will assist you in maintaining continuity of business while reducing the risk of HPAI spread to other premises

Pennsylvania has many multi-species premises. If there are multiple species of production animals on your premises, treat these areas just as you would separate farms, maintaining separation.

	ie wiietiiei	a neru is m	rected wit	n HPAI. MIII	k testing has bee	Producer privacy is important to PDA. Details about an affected			
a relial	ble method	of identifyi	ing HPAI w	rithin a hero	d up to two week	dairy herd will not be disclosed publicly during the disease investi-			
before the onset of symptoms in lactating cows.						gation and will only be reported at the county level.			
The program provides producers with confidence their herd is						is	in only of reportion in		
not infected with HPAI, provides consumers with confidence the						For more information regarding enrollment onto the program,			
dairy products they consume come from tested and trusted sources, please visit the PDA website PALactating Dairy CowHealthMonitor									
Prices change daily. This market information is an example for educational purposes. The									
			CME DA	ILY FUTUF	RES & OPTIONS	TRADING — SI	EPT. 18, 2024 AT T	HE CLOSE	
	SEP-24	OCT-24	NOV-24	DEC-24	IAN-25 FEB-25	MAR-25 APF	R-25 MAY-25 JUN-	25 JUL-25	AUG-25 TREND
	CLASS III MILK FUTURES (\$/CWT) vs. wkago: Sep24 up \$0.15; Oct-Nov24 dn \$0.15; Dec24-Feb25 dn \$0.50; Mar-May25 dn \$0.10; Jun-Aug25 up \$0.10.								
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Ret .	23.31	23.78	23.01		20.49 19.62	19.42 19.1		•	19.50 MIXED
	23.31	23.78	23.01	21.65	20.49 19.62		16 19.12 19.2	0 19.42	_
DUTTER	23.31	23.78	23.01	21.65 Sep4 firm; Oct-	20.49 19.62	19.42 19.1	16 19.12 19.2 ug25 no change.	0 19.42	19.50 MIXED
MILK BA	23.31 CLASS IV MIL 22.34	23.78 K FUTURES (\$/C 22.35	23.01 WT) vs. wk ago: 22.25	21.65 Sep4 firm; Oct-1 22.12	20.49 19.62 Nov24 dn \$0.55; Dec24 21.60 21.60	19.42 19.1 -Feb25 dn \$0.10; Mar-At 21.65 21.4	16 19.12 19.2 ug25 no change. 49 21.45 21.4	0 19.42 5 21.42	19.50 MIXED 12-Month Avg. 21.7611 21.45 MIXED
MILK BA Mailbox	23.31 CLASS IV MIL 22.34 ASIS (MAILBOX	23.78 K FUTURES (\$/C 22.35 minus CLASS 3	23.01 WT) vs. wk ago: 22.25 \$/CWT) 2018	21.65 Sep4 firm; Oct-1 22.12 3-23 AVG FOR M	20.49 19.62 Nov24 dn \$0.55; Dec24 21.60 21.60 NORTHEAST & MIDEA	19.42 19.4 -Feb25 dn \$0.10; Mar-At 21.65 21.4 ST STATES OF PA, NY, N	16 19.12 19.2 ug25 no change. 49 21.45 21.4 IEW ENGL.,OH vs. <i>NAT'L AV</i>	0 19.42 5 21.42 ERAGE - YOUR INDIV	19.50 MIXED 12-Month Avg. 21.7611 21.45 MIXED
	23.31 CLASS IV MIL 22.34 ASIS (MAILBOX C 19.27 18.75	23.78 K FUTURES (\$/C 22.35 minus CLASS 3 5 20.20 19.76	23.01 WT) vs. wk ago: 22.25 \$/CWT) 2018 20.58 20.17	21.65 Sep4 firm; Oct- 22.12 -23 AVG FOR M 20.25 19.64	20.49 19.62 Nov24 dn \$0.55; Dec24 21.60 21.60 NORTHEAST & MIDEA: 19.22 18.75 18.82	19.42 19.4 -Feb25 dn \$0.10; Mar-Au 21.65 21.4 ST STATES OF PA, NY, N 118.25 18.96 18.48	16 19.12 19.2 ug25 no change. 49 21.45 21.4 IEW ENGL.,OH vs. <i>NAT'L AV</i>	0 19.42 5 21.42 ERAGE - YOUR INDIV 18.68 18.38 18.6	19.50 MIXED 12-Month Avg. 21.7611 21.45 MIXED VIDUAL BASIS WILL VARY
Mailbox	23.31 CLASS IV MIL 22.34 ASIS (MAILBOX C 19.27 18.73 I 17.60 17.60	23.78 K FUTURES (\$/C 22.35 minus CLASS 3 5 20.20 19.76 0 18.72 18.72	23.01 WT) vs. wk ago: 22.25 \$/CWT) 2018 20.58 20.17	21.65 Sep4 firm; Oct- 22.12 -23 AVG FOR M 20.25 19.64	20.49 19.62 Nov24 dn \$0.55; Dec24 21.60 21.60 NORTHEAST & MIDEA 19.22 18.75 18.82 16.81 16.81 16.03	19.42 19.4 -Feb25 dn \$0.10; Mar-Au 21.65 21.4 ST STATES OF PA, NY, N 18.25 18.96 18.48 16.03 16.98 16.98	16 19.12 19.2 ug25 no change. 49 21.45 21.4 IEW ENGL.,OH vs. NAT'L AV 18.64 18.27 18.52 18.15	0 19.42 5 21.42 ERAGE - YOUR INDIV 18.68 18.38 18.6	19.50 MIXED 12-Month Avg. 21.7611 21.45 MIXED VIDUAL BASIS WILL VARY 15 18.35 18.62 18.41 6 18.16 17.59 17.59

DEC-27 **MAY-25** JUL-25 SEP-25 DEC-25 MAR-26 MAY-26 DEC-26 JUL-27 DEC-24 MAR-25 JUL-26 4.456 4.422 4.480 4.592 4.644 4.690 N/A N/A N/A



OCT-24

317.4

292.86

4.100 4.284 4.392 SOYMEAL FUTURES (\$/TON)

244.27 254.92 243.50 238.50

DEC-24 320.4

MAR-25 322.6

MAY-25 325.5 328.3 U.S. AVG PREMIUM ALFALFA & ALFALFA/GRASS HAY 20-22% CP JUN-23 JUL-23 AUG-23 SEP-23

331.4 OCT-23 217.82 240.41

- Source: USDA Monthly National Dairy Comprehensive Report NOV-23 DEC-23 JAN-24 FEB-24 231.70 254.85 224.50 DMC OFFICIAL GROSS MARGINS per cwt(USDA All-Milk, com, alfalfa & III. soybean, feed for ALL CLASSES of dairy cattle on farm)

OCT-23 NOV-23

9.44

21.60

9.58

21.70

12.16

PRODUCT

CHEESE

AUG-25

332.0

8.48

20.10

VALUE MAKE ALLOW

0.2003

SEP-25

332.0

MAR-24 205.02

9.44

APR-24 220.17 JAN-24 FEB-24 MAR-24

9.65

20.70

11.16

OCT-25

N/A

MAY-24 JUN-24 175.00 211.69 APR-24 MAY-24

9.60

10.90

JAN-26

10.52

22.00

11.48

DEC-25

333.6

11 185.21 196.44 JUN-24 \* IIJL-24 \*12.33

22.80 10.47

**TREND** 

 $\coprod$ 

11

MAR-26

11.66

11.14

DMC MAR-23 APR-23 MAY -23 JUN-23 JUL-23 AUG-23 SEP-23 4.83 3.52 6.08 5.84 3.65 6.46 19.70 FEED \$

DAIRY COMMODITIES - GLOBAL BIWEEKLY Internet Auction (\$/LB) 09/17/24 ACTS per metric ton converted to \$/LB SKIM POWDER (SMP) 1.2745 ↑↑ 2.2% Weighted Avg. 1 to 6 mo. FORWARD CONTRACTS per metric ton co NEXT GDT AUCTION 10/01/24 ALL-PRODUCT INDEX ( ↑↑ 0.8% BUTTER 3.2758 ↓↓ 1.2% CHEDDA CHEDDAR(BULK)
MOZZARELLA (BULK) BUTTERMILK POWDER N/A N/A 0.4065 **11 3.5% WHOLE POWDER (WMP) 1.5644** ↑↑ 1.5%

2.9700 ↓↓ 1.7% 2.0149 ↑↑ 2.9% 2.4279 ↑↑ 4.5% ANNOUNCED FEDERAL ORDER PRICES (\$/CWT) NASS ALL-MILK ALL-MILK-PA

8.44

21.00

BUTTER 20 3.005011 3.053311 CHEDDAR-500 13 0.5950 11 0.5933 11 **CURRENT FEDERAL ORDER VALUES (\$/LB)** 

2.0399

**DEC-23** 

8.44

U.S. CME SPOT DAILY (\$/LB) 09/18/24

MIL. LBS WTED AVG \$ NFDM 19.0 1.2817 11 BUTTER 2.6 3.182811 2.1727 CHEESE-500 13.3 2.269411 \* NEW \*AUG. 2024 WEIGHTED AVG. 4-WK AUG 1-31, 2024

11 PROT

COMPONENTS

2.175611

N/A

N/A

165.75

535.00

575.00

WK AGO

900-1100 lbs

1800

1000

199.35

800.00

U.S. WEEKLY USDA NDPSR (\$/LB) WK ENDING 9/14/24 used in FMMO formulas. NEW! USDA \*MAY-24\*
ALL-MILK BF \*MAILBOX L-MILK BF 1 \$24.80 3.86 \$25.20 3.91 \$25.10 3.99 \$23.30 4.23 \$22.70 4.16 \$22.50 4.07 \$22.50 4.04 \$22.10 4.00

\$22.10 4.00 stern PA only \$22.00 4.17 N/A N/A \$22.00 4.16 \$21.80 4.08 \$23.50 4.25 \$23.00 4.28 \$20.70 4.17 \$21.10 4.17 \$22.80 4.42 \$21.30 4.14 \$22.20 4.40 \$20.50 3.91

BULLS(800-1300lbs

1800

1100

132.75

350.00

325.00

YR AGO

675.00

770.00

\$20.66 \$21.15 \$21.36 \$20.43 \$22.08

\*CLIADV11 CLII11 CL III11 CL IV 11 ALL-MILK-U.S 22.80(JUL)NC 23.10(JUL) \$\frac{1}{4}\frac{0.7F}{0.7F}\$ 22.05(AUG) 20.66(AUG) 21.58(AUG) \*23.17(OCT) MONTH AGO

21.60 21.82 19.79 22.80 4.10F 23.30 4.01F YFAR AGO 17.19 18.91 19.91 17.30 3.99F 18.80 3.91F

3000

100.60

0.1715 2.9424 **↓ B.FAT** 3.5632 **BUTTER** 3.1139 1.2268 11 N.FAT NFDM 0.1678 1.0590 1.048411 DRYWHEY 0.4864 0.1991 0.2873 11 OTHER 0.2959 11 2016 N/A

900

650

Holstein

500.00↓↓

540.00↓↓

NET

1.8396

1500

N/A



 
 U.S. AVG. BRED COWS & HEIFERS (3rd trimester) per head as reported by USDA Monthly National Dairy Comprehensive Reported AUG-24 U.S. AVG. MILKING COWS per head as reported by USDA Monthly National Dairy Comprehensive Report 1615 1634 1643 1830 1988 N/A 1792 N/A N/A 2120 2 2254 1624 N/A N/A

2000

CATTLE - DAIRY PURPOSES(\$/HD) USDA and other East and Midwest auction reports combined 4-week rolling average as of Aug. 30, 2024
\*MILK COWS (NASS) U.S. Avg. | FRESH | HEIFERS: Springing | Bred | Beef x | OPEN: 300-600 lbs | Beef X | 600-900 lbs | Beef X | 90 OPEN: 300-600 lbs Beef X

90.60

**EAR AGO** 1400 1685 1650 1775 PA Auction Markets Sep. 12-17, 2024 CULL MARKET COWS (\$/CWT LIVEWEIGHT FED STEERS (\$/CWT LIVE) Choice & Prime 1250-1550 lb **Breakers Boners** Lean

2600

**BULL CALVES:** No. 1 & 2, 90-130 lbs 70-85 lbs

2500

925.0011 915.00 brought to you by FARMS

1400

1000

Beef-X-Dairy

850.0011



averages not inclu lower 'common

**128.75**↓↓ **130.50**↑↑ 117.5011 Average to high **WEEK AGO** dressing N/A 138.10 129.00 113.60 YEAR AGO

\$1720 APR-23

106.75

\$2360 JUL-24 11 \$2120 APR-2

\$1760 JUL-23

**Premium White** 

N/A

**Dairy** EXCELLENCE