CDE DAIRY MARKETS & MANAGEMENT UPDATE

- SEPT. 8, 2020 -

Fall Harvest: Ever since I can remember, Fall has always been my favorite time of year. I grew up in Wilkes County, North Carolina, at the foot a small mountain range called the Brushy Mountains, which is part of the larger Blue Ridge Mountains that stretch from Georgia to South Central Pennsylvania. There are several reasons why I enjoy this time of year.

North Carolina summers, even in the mountains, could be brutal with frequent 90-degree days and 90% plus humidity. It was difficult and expensive to minimize milk loss and maintain reproductive performance during summer months, with the gradual increasing somatic cell count as hot weather persisted also frustrating

I enjoy all seasons for different reasons, but fall is always my favorite time of year. Being from the mountains and basically having a 270-degree view of mountains was always beautiful in the fall. The brilliant orange, red, and yellow leaves intermixed with browns and the occasional green evergreen was simply magnificent. All I had to do was look out the back of the freestall barn or walk out my back door to see the color. So many people drive for hours to see fall colors, and I was lucky enough to have it in my back yard.

When I was dairy farming, I liked fall best because it signified the end of hot weather and the start of happier cows. When talking to consumers, I tell them if you need a jacket to be comfortable, then a cow is happy. Cows are more comfortable, and they let you know it with increased milk production and pregnancy rates. That average somatic cell count also returns to a more favorable concentration.

With fall comes corn silage harvesting, and then you switch gears to spreading manure and planting cover crops and/or spring harvested crops. It is certainly a busy time, but most years it was very rewarding to me. I remember from a very young age, riding with my Dad while he chopped silage with a two-row pull behind New Hol-Prices change daily. This market information is an example for educational purpos es. The market data below are compiled weekly by Farmshine, via CME & USDA reports

land corn chopper and dump wagon. We thought we really had moved up when we replaced it with the three-row John Deere, but we still used that dump wagon. The last



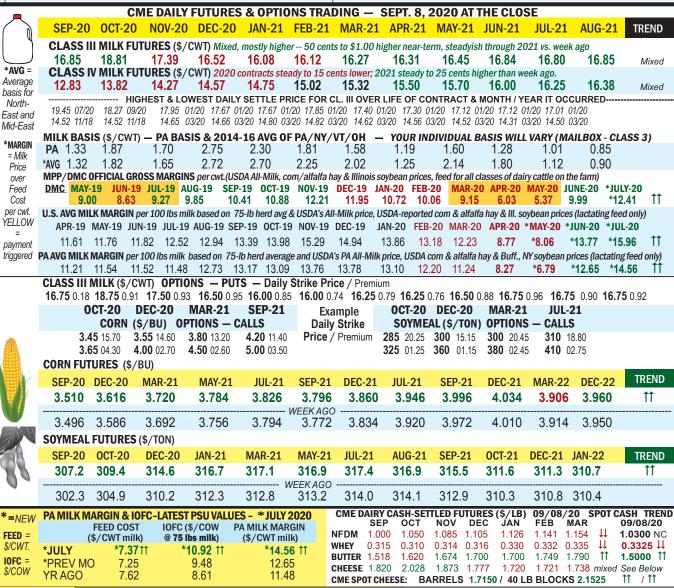


year we used the dump wagon, I was 15 years old and had to drive a mid-1970's model Chevrolet C65 dump truck because we could not find enough help. Hilly ground and a dump wagon do not always mix. I never turned over, but I still remember the feeling, almost three decades later, when that initial slug of silage fell into the dump truck on a slight incline!

Where am I going with this trip down memory lane in this Markets and Management column? I do not have to tell you that it has not been a good year for milk prices. The market volatility has been difficult, perhaps impossible, to navigate.

Coupled with that, a lot of Pennsylvania has been extremely dry, making corn harvest questionable as well. Even though finances may be tight, you can still love what you do. Remember why you love farming. Is it the cows, is it working with family, or is it some combination of numerous factors? Focus on the positives and what you can control. Do not take the beauty around you for granted, whether it be your environment or the relationships with family and friends surrounding you.

Remembering where you have been and knowing where you are now can help you learn to manage your way to where you want to be in the future. Sometimes life throws you curveballs. COVID-19 has definitely done that. I am in Pennsylvania because of one of those curveballs. I have moved from the southern Blue Ridge Mountains to the northern Blue Ridge Mountains, and I am looking forward the beauty of fall on my small part of the South Mountain range this year.



ANNOUNCED FEDERAL ORDER PRICES (\$/CWT) *CURRENT FEDERAL ORDER VALUES (\$/LB) * = *NEW \$20.17 \$18.72 CL I ADV #CL II # *CL III↓↓ *CL IV↓↓ *ALL-MILK-U.S *ALL-MILK-PA WEIGHTED AVG. 4-WK AUG. 1-29, 2020 **AUGUST 2020** 18.44(SEP) *13.27(AUG) *19.77(AUG) *12.53(AUG) *20.50(JUL) 11*19.30(JUL) 11 **PRODUCT** VALUE MAKE ALLOW NET **COMPONENTS** CHEESE 2.1099 0.2003 1.9096 4.4395 **MONTH AGO** *BUTTER 1.5154 0.1715 1.3439 Џ *B.FAT 1.6275 19.78 13.79 24.54 13.76 18.10 16.30 $\downarrow\downarrow$ *NFDM 0.9619 0.1678 0.7941 *N.FAT 0.7862 YEAR AGO

19.20

CATTLE - DAIRY PURPOSES(\$/HD) NORTHEAST (Avg. SEPT. 2, 2020 sale New Holland, PA)*STEADY to higher COWS:Fresh Bred Springing HEIFERS: Bred Beef x (bred) Springing Open: 300-600 lbs Beef X 600-900 lbs 800-1200 lbs BULLS(1100-1300 lb

1150 1050 950 N/A 300 N/A 1050 550 1175 COMPARISON MARCH

18.70

N/A 1075 950 850 750 N/A 850 300 475 Avg. of prices reported by USDA Market News for FED HOLSTEIN STEERS (\$/CWT LIVEWEIGHT) **CURRENT Beef X**

averages do not include lower-end 'common' nws and Auction Markets Sept. 3-8, 2020 **CULL MARKET COWS** (\$/CWT LIVEWEIGHT)

Pric

Average to high dressing

Premium White Breakers **Boners**

Lean 61.35 ↓↓ 52.50↓↓ 62.00 ↓↓ 8 WEEKS AGO 67.00 66.25 56.75

> YEAR AGO 66.60

17.61

17.55

65.50

56.60

Dairy EXCELLENCE

BULL CALVES: No. 1 & 2, 90-130 lbs

Choice & Prime 1250-1550 lbs



225.00

250.00

84.00

90.00

45.00

0.1991

0.1347

650

600

WEEK AGO

86 00

110 00

95.00

*DRYWHEY 0.3338

light test

70-85 lbs



*OTHER

825

750

YR AGO

N/A

40.00

200.00

0.1387

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Stdy

Stdy